## RATOM® PATENTED WORLD'S BEST LAWN EDGERS

# Model 550 Deluxe

Honda Powered 25cc 4-Stroke Gasoline Model

OPERATOR/OWNER MANUAL

- Safety Precautions
- Assembling
- Operating and Edging Instructions
- Maintenance and Workshop Manual



ACN 000 583 924

NOTE: For full "Honda" engine instructions and maintenance please refer to separate "Honda Owners Manual" supplied.

IMPORTANT MANUAL - DO NOT THROW AWAY

Manual always to be available for reference or instructing new operators. Please fill in details of purchase on back cover page.

AS WITH ANY POWER TOOL IMPROPER USE CAN CAUSE SERIOUS INJURY

> MAKE SURE THIS MANUAL IS READ AND CAREFULLY UNDERSTOOD BEFORE STARTING OR OPERATING THIS EQUIPMENT

#### INTRODUCTION

This Atom Gasoline Powered Lawn Edger is designed to the highest standards to ensure you many hours of uninterrupted service.

Pay special attention to the safety precautions outlined on pages 2 to 5. Only persons who understand this Manual are to operate the Lawn Edger.

To receive maximum performance and satisfaction from vour Lawn Edger, it is important that you read and understand the maintenance and safety precautions before using the edger. Contact your Atom dealer or the Atom distributor in your area if you do not understand or cannot carry out any of the operating instructions in this Manual.

Atom's philosophy is to continually improve all of its products. As a result, engineering changes and improvements are made from time to time. If the operating characteristics or the appearance of your Atom Edger differs from those described in this manual, please contact your Atom dealer for information and assistance. Call (02) 9810 0194 (within Australia) for your nearest servicing dealer.

#### NOTE: OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA REFER TO BACK COVER PAGE.

#### CONTENTS

THE PURPOSE OF SAFETY WARNING AND NOTES IN THIS SAFETY WARNINGS MANUAL IS TO ATTRACT YOUR ATTENTION TO POSSIBLE DANGERS AND THE EXPLANATIONS WITH THEM DESERVE YOUR CAREFUL ATTENTION AND UNDERSTANDING. THE SAFETY WARNINGS IN THIS MANUAL AND ON THE EDGER DO NOT. BY THEMSELVES, ELIMINATE ANY DANGER. THE INSTRUCTIONS OR WARNINGS THEY GIVE ARE NOT SUBSTITUTES FOR PROPER ACCIDENT PREVENTION MEASURES.

## WARNING

Failure to obey a safety warning can result in injury to yourself and others.



Advises you of information or NOTE instructions vital to the operation or maintenance of the equipment.

#### ONTRO & C

- 1,2 The handles of the Lawn Edger are held by both hands.
- 3 The throttle trigger which increases speed of engine for automatic safety clutch to engage and thus rotate blade.
- 4 **ON/STOP** switch.
- 5 Starter grip the grip of the pull starter which is the device to start the engine.
- 6 Handle nut for holding handles onto housing.
- 7 Height adjustment for adjusting depth of cutting blade.
- 8 Blade cover reduces the risk of flying debris and direct contact with the feet or hands.
- 9 Sight guide for edging.
- 10 Cutter blades rotate when engine speed is increased above idle.
- 11 Grass shield debris deflector reduces flyback of stones and foreign material.

- 12 Wheel for moving and guiding edger.
- 13 Cross Brace, attaches downward on handle.
- 14 Left and right Handle Tubes.
- 15 Fuel cap, for sealing the fuel tank filler.
- 16 Fuel Tank.
- 17 Choke lever for cold engine starting.
- 18 **Filter housing** covers the air filter element.
- 19 Muffler reduces exhaust noises and diverts gases away from operator.
- 20 Spark Plug terminal cap connects the spark plug to the ignition wire.
- 21 Fuel pump primer under carburettor provides additional fuel for starting.
- 22 Warning Label, on left handle.
- 23 Warning Label, on blade guard.



## SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

I WARNING

As with any power tool, the use of any lawn edger

may be dangerous. It is important that you read, fully understand, and observe the following safety precautions and warnings. Re-read this operator's manual and the safety instructions periodically.

## WARNING

Do not lend, rent or sell this machine without the

operator's manual. Be sure that anyone using this unit understands the information contained in this manual before use.

## WARNING

As with any power tool, some special safety

precautions must be observed to reduce the risk of personal injury. Careless or improper use may cause serious or even fatal injury.

Safe use of an Atom Lawn Edger involves:

- 1. The Operator
- 2. The Atom Edger
- 3. The use of the Atom Edger

#### THE OPERATOR

#### PHYSICAL CONDITION

Operator must be in good physical condition and mental health, and not under the influence of any substance (drugs, alcohol, etc.) which might impair vision, dexterity or judgement (Fig. 3).



## WARNING

Edger must not be operated by minors. Bystanders, especially children and animals, should not be allowed in the area where a machine is in use at least 15 metres (50 feet) away (Fig. 4). Nev run unattended.

This Lawn

Electrical s

# FIG 4

the unit

## I WARNING

touch electric components while the engine is r are sources of high voltage and an electrical shock. Replace imn faulty tension lead or spark plug . Never vires or Ig. They live you tely any

## SAFETY PRECAUTIONS (CONTINUED)

Do not operate the Edger when fatigued. Be alert - if you get tired while operating the machine, take a break. Tiredness may result in loss of control. Working with any power tool can be strenuous. If you have any condition that might be aggravated by strenuous work, check with your doctor before operating the machine.



Prolonged use of any hand-held powered

machine exposing the operator to vibrations may produce whitefinger disease (Raynaud's phenomenon) or carpal tunnel syndrome. These conditions reduce the hand's ability to feel and regulate temperature, produce numbness and burning sensations, and may cause nerve and circulation damage and tissue necrosis.

## PROPER CLOTHING

Clothing must be sturdy and snug-fitting, but allow complete freedom of movement (see Fig. 5). Avoid loose-fitting jackets, flared or cuffed pants, or anything that could trip the operator. Wear overalls or long pants to protect your legs. DO NOT wear shorts. Use of gloves when working with the Lawn Edger is

recommended. Good footing is most important. Wear sturdy shoes with FIG 5 nonslip soles. DO NOT wear sandals or

operate with bare feet. In hot or sunny conditions, always wear a hat

and long sleeve shirt for protection against skin cancers. Use of a good brand of sunscreen cream is also recommended on exposed skin surfaces.

## WARNING

Proper eye protection is a must. The blade cover

may not protect the operator from all fast moving foreign objects, even though the discharge is directed away from the operator, as ricochets and bouncebacks may occur during lawn edging operations. Never operate an Atom Edger unless wearing goggles or properly fitting safety glasses with adequate top and side protection which comply with ANSI Z 87.1.

Replace immediately broken or cracked blade covers and grass shield debris deflector.

Engine noise may damage your hearing. Wear sound barriers (ear plugs or ear mufflers) to protect your hearing. Continual and regular users should have their hearing checked regularly.

## SAFE FUELING INSTRUCTIONS

## WARNING

Gasoline is an extremely flammable

Always allow engine to

and explosive fuel. Use extreme caution when handling gasoline. Do not smoke or bring any fire or flame near the fuel (Fig. 6).



Refuel outdoors only. Always switch off the engine and allow it to cool before refueling. Relieve fuel tank pressure by loosening fuel cap slowly. Never remove fuel filler cap while engine is running.

Select bare ground for fueling, then move at least 3 metres (10 feet) from the fueling spot before starting the engine. Wipe off any spilled fuel before starting your Atom Edger and check for leakage.

Always tighten fuel filler cap securely after fueling.

WARNING cool before refueling. Accidental spillage of gasoline over hot engine could cause fire or explosion to occur with consequent possible disfigurement or fatal injury. Wash and clean hands after fueling.

The Atom Edger unit uses gasoline only for fuel (Refer "Fuel and Oil," page 6).

## SAFE STARTING

You should always inspect your unit before starting it. Make sure the controls and safety devices are working properly.

Place the machine on firm ground or other solid surface in an open area. Maintain good balance and secure footing.

When you pull the starter grip, NOTE do not wrap starter rope around your hand. Do not allow grip to snap back, but quide starter rope slowly back to permit rope to rewind properly.

Failure to follow this procedure may result in injury to hand or fingers or may damage the starter mechanism.

WARNING

The Atom Edger is a oneperson machine. To

reduce the risk of eye or other injury from thrown objects, ensure that bystanders are at least 15 metres (50 feet) away during use. Replace immediately any worn or broken debris deflector shield or blade cover. If approached, release throttle trigger to immediately de-accelerate the engine.

## SAFETY PRECAUTIONS (CONTINUED)

#### SAFE WORKING INSTRUCTIONS AND IMPORTANT ADJUSTMENTS

Never operate your machine if it is damaged, improperly adjusted or not completely and securely assembled. At correct idle speed, the blade should not turn. Do not use the Atom Edger with incorrect idle speed (refer Adjusting the Carburettor instructions on page 12).

#### SAFE MAINTENANCE, REPAIR AND STORING

Use only original Atom replacement parts for maintenance and repair. Use of parts manufactured by others will void warranty and/or may cause serious or fatal injury.



Always stop the engine, make sure that the blade

is stopped, and disconnect the spark plug before adjusting blade height, doing any maintenance or repair work, or cleaning the unit or blade.

Follow the maintenance instructions in the appropriate section of this manual. Any repairs should be carried out by an authorized servcie dealer or person with suitable servicing experience.

A worn or damaged muffler is a fire hazard and may cause loss of hearing. Check to see that the muffler is in good condition. The lawn edger must not be operated if the muffler is not functioning properly, is damaged, or has been removed. In order to reduce the risk of fire, do not modify or remove any part of the muffler and ensure it is not worn or broken.

Remember that the risk of forest or grass fires is greater in hot weather.

Check fuel filler cap for leaks at regular intervals. Use the specified spark plug and make sure it and the ignition lead are always in good condition.



Never touch a hot muffler as burns will result.

Store Atom Edger in a dry, high or blocked location and out of reach of children.



Never store the machine with gasoline inside a

building where fumes may reach an open flame or spark (e.g. gas or oil-fired heater appliance, electric motor, etc.). Before storing for a longer period, always empty the fuel tank.

**EXARNING** Start and operate your unit outdoors and in a ventilated area.

Keep the space behind and beside the engine clear at all times to allow for the escape of hot and toxic exhaust fumes.

Operate your machine under good visibility and daylight conditions only. Work carefully.

WARNING The engine exhaust from this product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm.

## SAFE WORKING CONDITIONS

When working with the Atom Edger, always wrap your fingers tightly around each handle. Keep your hands in this position to have your machine under control at all times. NEVER attempt to operate the Atom Edger with one hand, as a loss of control may result in serious or fatal injury.

Make sure the handle grips are in good condition and free of moisture, pitch, oil or grease. Use both hands, one on each handle, to operate and control the lawn edger. Do not overreach. Keep proper footing and balance at all times.



Do not touch hot engine during and immediately

after use as you may burn yourself.

## ASSEMBLING THE /// ATOM LAWN EDGER

- A. Fit left handle tube #1 to edger body #2 as shown. Note: Left handle has instruction label.
- B. Insert 150mm (6") bolt #3 through handle bolt hex head retainer #9 then through left handle tube #1, edger body #2 and right handle tube #11.
   Note: Plastic retainer #9 to be pointing forward.
- C. Screw large wing nut #10 on protruding bolt #3 and tighten.
- D. Fit cross-brace #4 to handles #1 and #11 with brace touching ground. Use 2 screws #5 and 2 lock nuts #6 provided in packet. Use straight bladed screwdriver (or Torx 25 screwdriver).
- E. Insert trigger handle #7 into right handle tube #11 using one screw #5 and one nut #6 to hold in place. **Note:** Throttle cable/switch wire from engine must be fitted under handle and clipped into holding lugs of cross-brace #4. Do not loop throttle cable/switch wire over handle.

F. Insert left handle #8 into left handle tube #1 using one screw #5 and one nut #6 to hold in place.



## FUEL AND OIL

## I WARNING

## DANGER!

#### FUEL IS EXTREMELY FLAMMABLE. HANDLE IT WITH CARE. KEEP AWAY FROM IGNITION SOURCES. DO NOT SMOKE WHILE FUELING YOUR EQUIPMENT.

Your Atom Edger is powered by a four-stroke, air cooled engine which requires unleaded gasoline only in the fuel tank.

NOTE: Do not mix oil with the gasoline.

Only use sufficient fuel for a few weeks work and store in an approved safety type container.

## I WARNING

Pressure may build up in the canister. Remove fuel

cap slowly to avoid injury from fuel spray. Replace fuel cap securely. Take care when handling gasoline. Avoid direct contact with the skin and avoid inhaling fuel vapor.

Before fueling the edger, clean the filter cap and the area around it to ensure that no dirt falls into the tank.

## WARNING Always

Always allow engine to cool before refueling.

Accidental spillage of gasoline over a hot engine could cause fire or explosion to occur. See Page 4 – Safe Fueling Instructions.

## ENGINE OIL LEVEL

**WARNING** Running the engine with insufficient oil can cause serious engine damage. Be sure to check the engine on a level surface, with the engine stopped, at regular intervals.

- 1. Remove the oil filler cap and fill tank with oil container supplied and check the oil level: it should reach the top of the oil filler neck.
- 2. If the level is low, fill to the top of the oil filler neck with the recommended oil.

After every 10 hours use, check the engine oil level and replenish oil up to the top of the oil filler neck.

## FUEL AND OIL (CONTINUED)

Use Honda 4-stroke, or an equivalent high detergent, premium quality motor oil certified to meet or exceed U.S. automobile manufacturer's



requirements for service classification SG, SF. Motor oils classified SG, SF will show this designation on the container. SAE 10W-30 is recommended for general, all temperature use.



Ambient temperature

Using nondetergent oil or 2 stroke engine oil could shorten the engine's service life.



Fill or add fuel to the tank only when the edger is in

a horizontal position as shown (Fig. 9). Allow engine to cool down for at least 5 minutes before adding fuel. Use fuel funnel (not supplied) to prevent spills.



#### **IMPORTANT NOTE**

DO NOT use old or stale gasoline. Always use the proper gasoline, otherwise your engine will suffer rapid, permanent damage and you will void the engine warranty.

## STARTING & STOPPING INSTRUCTIONS

 Place lawn edger on ground in horizontal position (see Fig. 13). Be sure the ignition switch is "ON". Switch located on top of trigger handle (See Fig. 10).



2. COLD START: Slide the choke level to full choke position (Fig. 11).



3. Press and release the primer bulb 5 times (Fig. 12).

 Make sure you have a firm footing. Hold down motor with left hand and put one foot on the cross brace. With right hand pull the



starter grip slowly until you feel it engage – and then give it a fast pull (Fig. 13).



Do not pull out starter rope more than 65cm (26") - it might break. Stand between handles to start. Do not let starter grip snap back. Guide it back slowly so that the starter rope can rewind slowly.

## STARTING & STOPPING INSTRUCTIONS (CONTINUED)

- 5. PULL THE STARTER ROPE BRISKLY until the engine starts. Gradually move the choke lever to the open position. Allow engine to warm-up until it runs smoothly.
- 6. Throttle trigger (engine accelerator control) is operated by pushing down interlock with thumb and pulling on trigger (Fig. 14).



7. HOT OR WARM START: (Engine has already been started and warmed up). Switch ignition "ON".

Make sure you have a firm footing with one foot on the cross brace. Pull starter until motor runs, allow to warm-up.

NOTE: A built in automatic centrifugal clutch disengages the blade from rotating at engine idle speed. The clutch engages the blade when the engine speed is increased.

8. FLOODED ENGINE: (Engine will not start). If smoke or fuel comes from exhaust and engine will not start.

a) Check that ignition switch is "ON", CHOKE LEVER is on RUN position (Fig 14A).

b) Pull starter rope up to 10 times to clear engine of fuel so it can start.



c) If engine has excessive fuel that cannot be cleared by (a) & (b) above, remove spark plug from engine and from spark plug terminal, crank engine to clear excess fuel, wipe and dry spark plug of all fuel, re-install spark plug terminal, and restart as above.

9. To stop engine push ignition switch down on top of throttle trigger (Fig 10).

I WARNING INJURY, NEVER CARRY THE EDGER WHILE THE ENGINE IS RUNNING. Stay clear of the rotating blade. Stop the engine prior to making adjustments and cleaning.

#### **AFTER FINISHING WORK**

**Storing for a short period:** Keep the unit in a dry place until you need it again. Do not store where open flame or electrical machinery is operating.

**Storing for a long period:** Drain the fuel tank and run engine until carburettor is dry.

## EDGING INSTRUCTIONS

4.

- 1. The Atom Edger is very easy and simple to use. For some people, it may take a few edgings to become use to it.
- 2. Thoroughly inspect the area where the edger is to be used and remove all stones, sticks wires and other foreign objects.
- 3. Adjust blade height (Fig. 15). With a new blade, try the second hole closest to operator.





## EDGING INSTRUCTIONS (CONTINUED)



Only operate unit when moving forward. DO NOT

operate walking backwards, as you may trip, fall and injure yourself.

5. If blade is not deep enough, or if digging too deep, adjust blade height, or slightly raise or lower handles to suit depth required (Fig. 17). However, it is always more comfortable and relaxed to have arms extended downwards.



6. Do not lift handles by excessive bending of elbows (Fig. 18). Always keep arms straight as shown in Fig. 16.



Note: When cutting efficiently, engine speed should be full throttle under load and blade turning at high speed.  If blade jams or stops in the ground (Fig. 20), lower handles or release trigger and recommence. Engine speed should be full throttle under load with blade rotating at high speed.



10. Edging along Concrete edge:

For position of blade, align edge guide (at front of blade cover) with edge of concrete. If blade hits concrete, lower handles and re-position blade at side of concrete. Even with the grass growing over the concrete and you cannot see the edge, you can feel the edge of the concrete with the rotating blade by slightly sideways tilting the handles of the edger away from the concrete so that the blade tilts towards the concrete and skims the concrete edge and acts as a guide (Fig 21). Edger blades are made from high tensile hardened spring steel and will last a long time. Once the edge is established the second and subsequent times around are very fast.



FIG 21

- 11. **Sideways Tilting:** Lower either left or right handle to achieve angle cutting (Fig 22).
- 12. Clutch: The Atom Edger is equipped with a centrifugal clutch. DO NOT run edger at low speeds (or, if blade is jammed, at high engine speeds) as clutch shoes will prematurely wear and cause damage if cutting blades do not rotate.

## EDGING INSTRUCTIONS (CONTINUED)

NOTE

Keep inside of blade guard

clean, especially in wet conditions. A clogged guard can slow down or stop blade rotation and may cause damage to automatic safety clutch. Always operate blade at high speed when edging.

The Lawn edger can be transported by pushing it on it's wheel, or carrving it with engine switched off as in Fig. 23.







MAINTENANCE INSTRUCTIONS

#### **BLADE REPLACEMENT**

Stop engine. Clean area around dust cover #44042 1. and pry out with screwdriver (Fig. 25) exposing 14mm hex head for unscrewing blade nut.



2. Through dust cover hole, place 14mm (9/16") socket and place 18mm (3/4") wrench on blade nut (Fig. 26).



Unscrew nut counter (anti) clockwise (normal right 3. hand thread).

Remove one small washer, one large washer and two blades (Fig. 27). Before installing blade and washers, clean all grit and grease. Assemble these parts clean and dry. Fit large washer, new blades with spiggots of one blade interlocking with holes on opposite blade, large washer, one small washer, and nut. Tighten nut to 15-20 ft. lbs. (20-27Nm) or hand tight with 8" (200mm) or longer spanner.



WARNING

USE ONLY ATOM BLADES. Other blades have larger

size holes (1/2") which will cause out-of-balance vibrations which will damage unit and cause injury. Other blades can also break and cause major injury.

NOTE

unit.

Do not run engine without blade tightened to blade shaft as gear damage will occur. Always use two blades as shown above. Never use a single blade. Do not use other thicker blades as you will damage the

## MAINTENANCE INSTRUCTIONS (CONTINUED)

5. Clean plastic dust cap and housing; press back by gently tapping into place. Clean inside blade cover of any built up dirt.

#### TO REMOVE BLADE COVER LID

For cleaning (or major repair).

 Lift and tap with hammer in clockwise direction (Fig 28).



2. To re-install, press down lid in centre and tap with hammer counter (anti) clockwise.

#### LOOSE BLADE

Follow steps 1 and 2 of Blade Replacement and tighten nut clockwise.

#### LUBRICATION OF GEARS

There is usually sufficient grease to last at least 6 months or 125 hours for professional use before topping it up. The grease in the gear case should be added according to use. Use a lightl, free-flowing lithium-based grease such as Castrol EPL1 or its equivalent. This is available in a handy to use squeeze pack with nozzle (#43227). Remove two screws marked FILL and BLEED. Inject grease into FILL screw hole and allow grease to begin to eject from BLEED hole indicating gear box is 3/4 full (Fig. 29). Refit and tighten BLEED screw and squeeze in 3 to 4 more lots of grease. Refit FILL screw and tighten.

NOTE: Do not use light or heavy gear oil as it might leak out. If case joint is damaged, clean and dry and use a gasket sealant. Replace o-ring if damaged. Tighten all screws. Refill casing.



#### CHECKING THE SPARK PLUG

Remove engine cover by unscrewing 1x5mm hex bolt at top of cover (Fig 30). Remove spark plug cap and unscrew spark plug. If engine is low on power, difficult to start or runs poorly at idling speed, check the spark plug.

- Allow engine to cool down.
- Remove spark plug.
- Clean dirty spark plug.
- Check electrode gap.
- Rectify faults which have caused fouling of spark plug. Possible faults include:
  - Incorrect carburettor setting.
  - Too much oil in oil tank.
  - Old fuel.
  - Dirty air filter.
  - Unfavourable running conditions (e.g. operating at part load).

#### Do not clean the spark plug in an abrasive grit spark plug cleaner, as expensive damage to the engine could occur through loose grit damaging chrome in cylinder bore.

Fit a new spark plug after approximately 100 operating hours or earlier if electrodes are badly eroded.

**!** NOTE Using spark plugs other than those designated may result in the engine failing to operate properly or in the engine becoming overheated and damaged.

#### AIR FILTER MAINTENANCE



The air filter (Fig 31) is one of the most important areas to maintain. If it is not maintained, you will void the warranty. Before cleaning, make sure the unit is turned off.



## MAINTENANCE INSTRUCTIONS (CONTINUED)

- If filter torn or very dirty 2. replace.
- 3. Wash the filter in detergent and water (Fig. 32). Rinse the filter thoroughly and allow it to dry.



Apply enough clean 4. SAE 30 oil to saturate the filter when squeezed. Squeeze the filter to spread the oil and to remove excess oil.



Reinstall the filter (Fig. 33A) air filter cover. 5. Note sequence of parts.

If the unit is operated with dry I NOTE or dirty filter or without the air filter and/or carburettor air filter cover, you will void the warranty.

CHECK TIGHTNESS OF NOTE SCREWS at regular intervals and retighten as necessary especially during the first few hours of operation.



#### CARBURETTOR

This unit is equipped with a diaphragm-type carburettor that has been carefully calibrated at the factory. In most cases, no further adjustment will be required. The condition of the air filter is important to the operation of the edger. A dirty air filter will restrict the air flow, which upsets the fuel-air filter mixture in the carburettor. The resulting symptoms are often mistaken for an out-ofadjustment carburettor. Therefore, check the condition of the air filter before adjusting the carburettor. Refer to Air Filter Maintenance on page 11. If the following conditions are experienced, it may be necessary to adjust the carburettor:

- The engine will not idle.
- The engine hesitates or stalls on acceleration.

- The loss of engine power that is not corrected by cleaning the air filter and muffler.
- The engine operates in an erratic or fuel-rich condition (indicated by excessive exhaust smoke from the muffler).

NOTE

Careless adjustments can seriously damage the carburettor and/or engine.

#### ADJUSTING THE CARBURETTOR

- The idling screw adjustment is accessible without 1. removing the air filter cover. See Fig. 33B. To increase engine idle speed, turn IDLE SCREW (#1) clockwise (Refer Fig. 33B). To decrease engine speed, turn IDLE SCREW counter (anti) clockwise. Throttle trigger to be in idle position.
- If air filter is dirty then correct idle adjustment can 2. not be made and air filter must be cleaned. Refer to Air Filter Maintenance and Fig 31, 32 and 33A.



throttle). Trigger to have small initial movement before it pulls cable and carby throttle lever.

The throttle cable normal play is .040" to .080" (1 to 2mm) when measured at the carburettor side. Re-adjust with the cable adjuster (#2) as required and re-adjust the idle screw (#1) on carburettor as required.



No mixture screws for high or NOTE low speed settings are fitted to this carburettor. Use clean fuel and clean air filter. No other adjustment is required due to fixed jets fitted.

## MAINTENANCE INSTRUCTIONS (CONTINUED)

#### FUEL FILTER

When the engine runs short of fuel supply and the tank has gasoline in it, clean the fuel filter for blockage (Fig. 34).



## CHECKING EXHAUST MUFFLER

Tighten exhaust screws. If exhaust gasket is leaking, replace gasket. If the engine is low on power, check the muffler. Allow motor to cool down. Remove and scrape out excess carbon (Fig. 35) on both inlet and exit exhaust or have this done by a service dealer. Replace exhaust spark arrestor if worn, broken or blocked (Fig 36).





#### E SHOOTING <sup>-</sup> Engine will not run or 1. Ignition switch is OFF. 1. Turn switch on. 2. Čhoke ON. 2. Push choke to OFF position. runs and stops. 3. Partially empty fuel tank. 3. Fill tank. 4. Primer bulb not pushed enough times. 4. Press primer bulb fully and slowly 5 times. 5. Engine is flooded. 5. Use starting procedure without choke. Cutting blade does not 1. Blade cover filled with dirt/grass. 1. Clean. 2. Cut less depth. Check blades are rotating. turn when operating. 2. Clutch slipping. 3. Loose bladenut. Edge at full throttle 4. Choke partly on. 3. Tighten bladenut. 4. Push choke to OFF position. 5. Washers missing. 6. Spacers or parts missing. 5. Re-fit washers. 6. Re-fit missing parts. Gear case leaking 1. Loose screws. 1. Tighten. 2. Broken O-rina. 2. Replace. 3. Refill with correct grade grease. See pg 13. 3. Grease too thin or oil used. 1. Refill. Noisy gears 1. No lubricant in gearcase. 2. Loose bladenut or gear adjustment 2. Reassemble parts correctly. incorrect.

## /// ATOM MODEL 550 DELUXE LAWN EDGER PARTS LIST

KEY #	PART #	DESCRIPTION
1	40650	SCREW M5 x 36mm
2	40652	NUT NYLOC 5mm
3	40906	"O" RING 64 x 1.75mm
4	43112	BLADE DRUM
5	43114	BLADE SHAFT DRIVE
6	43115	BLADE WASHER SMALL
7	43116	BLADE WASHER LARGE
8	43089	BLADE SET 10.7"MM X 1.6MM
9	43128	WARNING LABEL BLADE COVER
10	43133	WARNING LABEL HANDLE
11	43163	FLANGE NUT 3/8 UNC
12	43173	NUT M12 X 1.75
13	43176	PINION GEAR LONG 25.4mm
14	43198	TRIGGER COMP.SPRING
15	43199	SPRING,SMALL
16	43245	CROWN GEAR WITH BUSH
17	43288	THROTTLE TRIGGER
18	44318	CLUTCH DRUM CUP 54mm
19	43292	THROTTLE INTERLOCK
20	44083	PINION BEARING PIN
21	43452	HT.ADJ. ARM COMP SPRING
22	43484	WASHER 22.43 x 5.94 Z/P
23	43719	DEBRIS DEFLECTOR SPRING
24	44057	MAIN SHAFT
25	43765	WHEEL ONLY
26	43790	SCREW 5.5mm for plastic
27	43860	BEARING 32x10x12 + 4mm
28	43865	BEARING 37x12x12 + 2.5mm
29	43922	RUBBER HANDLE GRIP
30	43961	PRO L.H HANDLE
31	43963	RH HANDLE SUIT RUBBER GRIP
32	44165	SWITCH WIRE 505/506 550 HONDA
33	43980	FLANGE BUSH SPACER

KEY #	PART #	DESCRIPTION	
34	44006	NUT 1/4" BSW (refer Key # 41)	
35	44010	PRO THROTTLE CABLE ASSY	
36	44012	CORRUGATED LOOM 400mm	
37	44035	WHEEL BUSH ROUND	
38	44062	HANDLE CROSS BRACE	
39	44064	HANDLE BOLT HEX PIECE BLACK	
40	44074	HANDLE BOLT 1/4" X 6" BSW	
41	44075	BLACK HANDLE KNOB with 1/4" nut	
42	44078	LARGE WHEEL SEAL	
43	44085	TRIGGER COVER W/OUT SLOT	
44	44440	ROCKER ON/OFF SWITCH	
45	47000	MAIN BODY RED	
46	47001	MAIN HOUSING/BLADE COVER	
47	47002	BLADE GUARD LID	
48	47003	GRASS FLAP LIMITER	
49	47004	GRASS FLAP	
50	47005	HEIGHT ADJUST HANDLE	
51	47006	HEIGHT ADJUST PIN	
52	47007	WHEEL ARM	
53	47008	MAIN BODY DUST PLUG	
54	47009	ENGINE MOUNT	
55	48004	HONDA GX-25 ENGINE	
56	50098	C.BEARING 32x10x12 W/SEAL	
57	44060	RIGHT HANDLE TUBE	
58	44061	LEFT HANDLE TUBE	
59	50660	LABEL MODEL 550	
60	44087	THROTTLE TRIGGER ASSY.	
61	43227	GREASE & DISPENSER	
62	43935	CABLE ADJUSTER PIN (NOT SHOWN)	
63	50594	MANUAL MODEL 550	
64	43759	WHEEL ASSY. COMPLETE	
65	50652	DELUXE LABEL	
66	43966	HONDA AIR DEFLECTOR (GX25)	
67	47009	ENGINE MOUNT SCREWS 6X16mm	



<del>1</del>5

## COMPLETE WORKSHOP MANUAL

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NOTE

2

3.

This information is for persons with suitable experience should this unit ever require workshop repair.

#### TO REPAIR THROTTLE TRIGGER **ASSEMBLY**

1. Remove 2 screws holding side cover and remove cover and all parts. Reassemble as follows.

Fit throttle

spring

(Fig 37).

Fit throttle

top hook

trigger with

#43288 and

trigger then



Hold trigger in place with finger until throttle cover 4 #44069 is fitted (Fig 39). It is then ready for screwing tight (with 2 screws). Ensure throttle cover rear lug (arrowed Fig. 39) engages underside of handle wall.

#### TO REPLACE BLADE SHAFT

- 1. After removing blades (Refer Pg 10, Figs 25, 26 and 27) remove blade drum #43112, felt seal #42112 and spring level washers #43115. Inspect threaded end of shaft and file off any rough surfaces so shaft is round and smooth.
- Hold unit as 2. shown in Fig. 40 and tap shaft through using a 3/8 bolt or similar so that bolt replaces shaft and maintains alignment and contains washers, spacer and gear inside housing -



DO NOT TURN HOUSING OVER.

3. Carefully push new blade shaft #43114 up into bearing and tap through carefully so washers, crown gear and spacer remain in position and the 3/8 bolt is pushed out (Fig. 41).



- 4. When blade shaft comes through, turn assembly over. Tap blade shaft so head of shaft is against bearing.
- 5. Re-assemble in reverse order all parts listed in 1. above. Refit blade (as per instructions on Pg 10, Figs 25, 26 and 27) and tighten up to 15-20 ft lbs (20-27Nm) or hand tight with 8" (200mm) or larger spanner. Head of blade shaft must pull up tight against bearing, otherwise blade will become loose during use.

If shaft is difficult to knock out, NOTE remove complete main body bearing cover housing (see p.17, Removing Gear Assembly Shaft).

#### TO REMOVE ENGINE

1. Use a No.25 Torx Screwdriver, loosen 2 screws (A) located in 2 holes and 1 screw (B) (Fig. 42).



Pull engine away from body (Fig. 43). It is NOT 2. necessary to remove handles.



## COMPLETE WORKSHOP MANUAL (CONTINUED)

## TO REMOVE WHEEL ARM

1. Remove blade cover lid by lifting and tapping in a clockwise direction (Fig. 44)



 Remove one screw and washer through hole in blade cover (Fig. 45). Pull wheel arm assembly out of edger body.



## TO REMOVE CLUTCH DRUM

- 1. Slide long thin screw through hole in clutch drum and ribs in body casing. Unscrew flanged nut in anticlockwise direction Fig 46.
- 2. Replace clutch drum with new clutch drum kit if worn or out of round. fit and retighten.



#### TO REMOVE GEAR ASSEMBLY AND MAIN DRIVE PINION SHAFT

- 1. Remove blade cover as shown in Fig 28, page 11.
- Remove 6 screws holding main bearing housing (Fig 47) shown marked. Remove bearing holding pin A by pushing out.



3. Turn edger over to remove dust cover (refer Fig 25, page 10).



4. With a soft punch, tap hex end blade shaft as in Fig 48 until cover and gear assembly pops out of body housing.



- 5. If service tool available, remove shaft after fixing to main casing with existing screws and screwing out (Fig 49).
- If no service tool available, use a screwdriver to lever pinion back. Turn screwdriver on end to lever further. Fig 50 & 51.



7. With a copper or brass punch (7/16" or 10mm in diameter) about 10" long, hold housing and tap pinion shaft out Fig 52.







DO NOT USE A STEEL DRIFT as a punch as you will damage the

## COMPLETE WORKSHOP MANUAL (CONTINUED)

## TO REMOVE PINION

- Hold shaft in vice between two pieces of aluminium so as not to damage shaft.
- 2. To remove pinion, grip shaft just behind bearing in jaws of vice (Fig. 53) and unscrew pinion counter (anti) clockwise (normal thread) with vice grips. If tight, heat to break loctite seal.



**FIG 53** 

3. Fit new pinion on thread, making sure it is tight up to bearing (Fig. 54).



 To remove clutch drum, grip shaft just behind bearing in aluminium vice jaws and impact off with 14mm (9/16") hex socket. See Page 17 for replacement of drum.

#### ASSEMBLING MAIN HOUSING

- 1. Clean and dry bearing. Place oil resistant gasket sealant (e.g. Fullerprene 303) around bearing as in Fig. 54.
- 2. Place and lockup a 15mm diameter (approx.) brass drift vertically in a vice (Fig. 55).
  - drift vertically in a vice (Fig. 55). Hold centre of clutch drum nut on top of drift and slide main body housing down over shaft (Fig. 56). With a soft hammer, tap casing down until it bottoms on pinion bearing

- 5. Fit pinion bearing pin (See Fig. 47 marked A).
- 6. Using a screwdriver, lever pinion firmly back onto pinion bearing pin (Fig. 51 & 52).

**!** NOTE Bearing must be forward to allow pinion bearing pin to be fitted, then pinion and bearing forced back onto pinion bearing pin. If this is not done, pinion or crown gear could be tight. Correct distance is 6mm (.236") Fig. 58.

7. Replace crown gear if teeth are worn. See sequence of assembly (Fig. 59).



- Check and renew O' ring #40906 if necessary. Fit assembly into housing. If bearing is loose in housing, smear loctite around bearing before assembling. Carefully drive down (making sure gears are meshing) by gently tapping around bearing area (Fig. 58) and turning clutch drum. Refit 6 screws around shaft.
- 9. Fill or top up with gear lubricant. See Page 11 "LUBRICATION OF GEARS".
- 10. Fit blade (see page 10) and bearing cap and check <sup>1V</sup> rotation that gears are not binding. It should turn smoothly from clutch end. Backlash at end of blade about 2-4mm. Refit blade cover lid, engine, handles and test.





bearing (Fig. 56).

3.

4.

## COMPLETE WORKSHOP MANUAL (CONTINUED)

#### TO REPAIR CLUTCH

Replace these parts if the Clutch spring is broken, the Clutch fibre is worn or the Clutch bolt or shoe holes are worn.



**!** NOTE Re-assemble with clutch shoe arrows pointing anti-clockwise in direction of rotation as viewed from front of engine Fig. 60.

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The warranty extends to the original retail purchaser only and commences on the date of the original retail purchase.

Any part of the Atom Edger manufactured or supplied by Atom and found in the reasonable judgement of Atom to be defective in material or workmanship will be repaired or replaced by an authorized Atom service dealer without charge for parts and labour.

The Atom Edger, including any defective part, must be returned to an authorized service dealer within the warranty period. The expense of delivering the Atom Edger to the dealer for warranty work and the expense of returning it back to the owner after repair or replacement will be paid for by the owner. Atom's responsibility in respect to claims is limited to making the required repairs or replacements and no claim of breach of warranty shall be cause for cancellation or rescission of the Contract of Sale of any Atom Edger. Proof of purchase will be required by the dealer to substantiate any warranty claim. All warranty work must be performed by an authorized Atom service dealer or by Atom.

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This warranty applies to Atom Edger Model manufactured by Atom.

For warranty procedure for Honda engine please refer to separate engine warranty available from your nearest authorised Honda dealer who will also carry out any engine service required.

#### IMPORTANT: PLEASE FILL OUT THE INFORMATION BELOW ON PURCHASE

DATE OF PURCHASE: PURCHASED BY: Address	Keep this manual as proof of purchase. This is your Lawn Edger machine model number. Should you ever require any parts, please quote these numbers.
State: Post/Zip Code: SOLD BY:	
Address:	
State Post/Zip Code:	

Atom Edgers are manufactured in Australia and exported around the world. Aust. Patent No. 678575. US Patent No's 5, 826, 667 & 6,116, 350. Other Australian and US Patents pending. Patent Pending in Europe, Japan and elsewhere. Design registrations granted in Australia, USA, Japan and Great Britain. Patents pending on Cross-Blade system.

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